# ივანე ჯავახიშვილის სახელობის თბილისის სახელმწიფო უნივერსიტეტის საქართველოს ისტორიის ინსტიტუტის შრომები. XIX თბილისი. 2023

### საერთაშორისო პრეზენტაცია International Conferences

#### Tedo Dundua

Professor, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Georgia

#### Emil Avdaliani

Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Georgia

## Fashion on Georgian Money<sup>1</sup>

Coins can reveal many details not conveyed by written or any other sources of the period. In many respects, Georgian coins are exceptional in showing the lifestyle of kings and queens. They also reflect the immersion of Georgia into the cultural and fashion trends of the time. Wearing the facial hair has been a continuous trend throughout the most of Georgia's history. As seen in coinage and the printed money, Georgians favored beard and mustache throughout Feudal period and after. Below are some examples from ancient period to modern times.

First come the coins of Bagadat, son of Biurat, duke of Klarjeti (Southwest Georgia). Second half of the 3<sup>rd</sup> c. B.C. (Obverse: Head of Bagadat, bearded, with moustache).<sup>2</sup>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.academia.edu/43710134/Fashion\_on\_Georgian\_Money

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> T. Dundua and Others. Online English-Georgian Catalogue of Georgian Numismatics. 2013-2015 <a href="http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=16">http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=16</a>

David IV's (king of Georgia) copper coin, type – king in Imperial coat. 1118-1125 (Obverse: Bust of bearded king in Imperial coat).<sup>3</sup>





Coins of Giorgi III (king of Georgia) – king with falcon on hand. 1174 (Obverse: Bearded king in Asian-Byzantine dress).<sup>4</sup>





Coins of Giorgi, king of Imereti (Western Georgia). I type. 1565-1585 (Obverse: head of bearded man in jewelled crown).<sup>5</sup>





Similar to the trends in Europe, beard and mustache were fashionable in Georgia in the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> c.-beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> c. Prominent figures of this period are nowadays represented on printed Georgian banknotes (Niko Pirosmani – painter (1 lari), Zacharia Paliashvili – composer (2 lari), Ivane Javakhishvili – historian (5 lari), Akaki Tsereteli – poet (10 lari), Ilia Chavchavadze – writer and political figure (20 lari), Kaikhosro (Kakutsa) Cholokashvili – military officer and national hero (200 lari).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> T. Dundua and Others. Online English-Georgian Catalogue of Georgian Numismatics. 2013-2015 <a href="http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=48">http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=48</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> T. Dundua and Others. Online English-Georgian Catalogue of Georgian Numismatics. 2013-2015 <a href="http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=66">http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=66</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> T. Dundua and Others. Online English-Georgian Catalogue of Georgian Numismatics. 2013-2015 <a href="http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=84">http://geonumismatics.tsu.ge/en/catalogue/types/?type=84</a>





Tedo Dundua and Others. Money in Georgia. Second Revised Edition. Tbilisi. 2003, pp. 163-167.

https://www.academia.edu/31559754/Money in Georgia. Tbilisi. 2003